

# REDRUTH URBAN SANITARY DISTRICT.

## Medical Officer's Report for 1930.

Population 10757. Area of Acres 4035.

During the year 1930 the births of 232 children (118 males and 114 females) and the deaths of 153 <sup>persons</sup> (71 males and 82 females) were registered.

The Birth rate <sup>is</sup> therefore 22.1 and the death rate 14.1.

For comparison I again append a list of the birth and death rates for the past ten years.

Birth rate for past ten years.			Death rate for past ten years.		
1911	..	23.7	1911	..	30.6
1912	..	23.6	1912	..	17.4
1913	..	23.5	1913	..	15.9
1914	..	21.8	1914	..	17.1
1915	..	20.3	1915	..	17.0
1916	..	20.3	1916	..	18.8
1917	..	18.4	1917	..	18.3
1918	..	16.8	1918	..	18.1
1919	..	17.6	1919	..	17.3
1920	..	22.1	1920	..	14.1

### The deaths.

Rheumatic Fever	1.	Phthisis	16.	Heart Disease	13.
Bronchitis	8.	Cancer	23.	Cirrhosis of Liver	0.
Pneumonia	2.	Pleurisy	0.	Apoplexy	8.
Suicide	0.	Premature Births	2.	Meningitis	2.
Convulsions	3.	Bright's Disease	7.	Diabetes	1.
Parturition	0.	Bar Disease	0.		

### Zymotic.

Typhoid Fever	0.	Continued Fever	0.	Diphtheria & Croup	0.
Whooping Cough	3.	Scarlet Fever	0.	Influenza	0.



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Measles 0. Erysipelas 0. Polio Myelitis 0.

Diarrhrea 1. Cerebro Spinal Meningitis 0.

Death rate under one year old per thousand births 65.

Symptomatic death rate per thousand population .3.

1913. .. Fever. 1917 .. 19.

No case of Typhoid Fever - No case of Continued Fever notified -

During the year. 1918 .. 20.

1915 .. Scarlet Fever. 1920 .. 23.

Six cases were notified - No death - all the cases were mild

in character - occurred at different parts of the district

and no cases in one house - all the cases occurred in the early

and later months of the year.

The infected rooms and bedding were disinfected in every case, and

all the children from the infected houses excluded from school

during the period of infection.

A part of this increase is probably apparent only being

Influenza.

No death - In last year's report I said there was comparatively

little Influenza during 1919, but it was expected that very likely

we should be visited with a severe epidemic of Influenza in 1920

and as matter of precaution I had distributed to every house in

the Urban District a Pamphlet giving precautions how to try and

avoid catching it, and some hints as to treatment for those who

did become infected and offering the "Influenza Vaccine" as

supplied by the Ministry of Health - however very few availed

themselves of the vaccine as pre-ventive, but fortunately the

epidemic did not arrive and through 1920 extremely few

Influenza cases occurred.

1913 .. Measles. 1917 .. 19.

Three cases notified - No death - The first two cases occurred

in January and in each instance it developed in boys coming

home for their holidays from schools where some cases of Measles

had occurred, the third case was in December in a child who had

recently returned home from a visit.



Measles 0. Typhoid fever 0. Whooping cough 0.  
 Typhoid fever 1. Diphtheria 0.  
 Death rate under one year old per thousand living 65.  
 Typhoid death rate per thousand population 0.

Fever.

No case of Typhoid fever - No case of continued fever notified during the year.

Scarlet fever.

Six cases were notified - No death - All the cases were mild in character - occurred at different parts of the district and no cases in one house - All the cases occurred in the early and later months of the year.  
 The infected rooms and bedding were disinfected in every case, and all the children from the infected houses excluded from school during the period of infection.

Influenza.

No death - In last year's report I said there was comparatively little influenza during 1910, but it was expected that very likely we should be visited with a severe epidemic of influenza in 1911 and as matter of precaution I had distributed to every house in the Urban District a pamphlet giving precautions how to try and avoid contracting it, and some hints as to treatment for those who did become infected and offering the "Influenza Vaccine" as supplied by the Ministry of Health - however very few visited themselves or the vaccine as recommended, but fortunately the epidemic did not arrive and through 1910 extremely few influenza cases occurred.

Measles.

Three cases notified - No death - The first two cases occurred in January and in each instance it developed in boys coming home for their holidays from schools where cases of measles had occurred, the third case was in December in a child who had recently returned home from a visit.



## Cancer.

1917	..	..	..	4
Deaths from Cancer during the last ten years.				
1918	..	23.	..	8.
1911	..	8	1916	.. 12.
1910	..	15.	..	1.
1912.	..	6.	1917	.. 16.
1913	..	15.	..	5.
1913	..	8.	1918	.. 11.
1914	..	8.	1919	.. 20.
1915	..	10.	1920	.. 23.

Six of the 15 deaths are females - nine males - Two of the deaths are under 20 years the remainder above 20, and no less than eleven out of the 15, are over 40 and four at no less than 60.

Eighteen of the deaths female - five male - last year's fourteen are apt to consider that Tubercular troubles are generally deaths from Cancer in female - six male - The male cases in 1920 were situated in the Stomach and Rectum - The female in Breast 5. Uterus 2. Intestines 4. Gallbladder & Liver 4. Lungs 1. Thyroid 1. Lungs and all other regions of the body.

Stomach 1.  
That Tubercular troubles are due to the presence of the Tubercular Thus since 1914 there has been each year a steady increase in the number of deaths from Cancer.

A part anyhow of this increase is probably apparent only being accounted for by better facilities for diagnosing Cancer than in former years, but even allowing for this the above figures would indicate that Cancer is getting somewhat more prevalent than formerly

In this series the youngest case was Cancer of the Stomach in a woman 29 years of age and the oldest was Cancer of the Stomach in a man 78 years of age.

## Phthisis.

Deaths from Phthisis and "South African Phthisis" for the last 10 years.

Total number of deaths from Phthisis - "South African Phthisis".				
1911	..	18.	..	3.
1912	..	23.	..	5.
1913	..	24.	..	6.
1914	..	37.	..	7.
1915	..	19.	..	4.
1916	..	31.	..	3.



**Cancer.**

Deaths from Cancer during the last ten years.

1911	..	8	1916	..	18.
1912	..	8.	1917	..	16.
1913	..	8.	1918	..	11.
1914	..	8.	1919	..	20.
1915	..	10.	1920	..	25.

Eighteen of the deaths female - five male - last year's fourteen deaths from cancer in female - six male - The male cases in 1920 were situated in the stomach and rectum - The female in breast & uterus & intestines & gallbladder & liver & lungs & thyroid & stomach & ..

There stands out there has been each year a steady increase in the number of deaths from cancer.

A part anyhow of this increase is probably apparent only being accounted for by better facilities for diagnosing cancer than in former years, but even allowing for this the above figures would indicate that cancer is getting somewhat more prevalent than formerly. In this case the youngest case was under of the stomach in a woman 29 years of age and the oldest was cancer of the stomach in a man 78 years of age.

**Phthisis.**

Deaths from Phthisis and "South African Phthisis" for the last 10 years.

Total number of deaths from Phthisis - "South African Phthisis".

1911	..	18.
1912	..	23.
1913	..	24.
1914	..	27.
1915	..	19.
1916	..	31.



1917	..	23	..	4
1918	..	25.	..	3.
1919	..	15.	..	4.
1920	..	15.	..	3.

Six of the 15 deaths are females - nine males - Two of the deaths are under 20 years the remainder above 30, and no less than eleven out of the 15, are over 40 and four at no less than 60.

We are apt to consider that Tubercular troubles are generally confined to the young, but the above report and experience show that such is not the case, quite old people get Tubercle of the lungs and all other regions of the body.

That Tubercular troubles are due to the presence of the Tubercular germ is a fact known to everyone, but judging from the Public behaviour I do not consider that people in general realise that Pulmonary Tuberculosis at any rate is very infectious and that no unnecessary factors to deal with an attempting to stamp out this dreadful disease.

#### Heart Disease.

Nine deaths - a low number - only two deaths under 35 years of age all the remainder over 50 when death was really due to degeneration of heart muscle, and not due to active rheumatic valvular disease.

#### Bronchitis.

Twelve deaths - Two under one year and no less than six over 70 years of age - showing that Bronchitis is a serious fatal disease at the extreme of life, in the very young and the very old.

#### Apoplexy.

Eight deaths - last year there were seven deaths, the largest number for many years, and this time there are eight - last year they all occurred in women and I reported it as being a very unusual record, because being due to the blood vessels of the brain becoming worn out and brittle and then rupture, producing



becoming weaker worn out and brittle and then rupture, producing  
unusual record, because being due to the blood vessels of the brain  
they all occurred in women and I reported it as being a very  
number for many years, and this time there are eight - last year  
Eight deaths - last year there were seven deaths, the largest  
Apoplexy.

at the extreme of life, in the very young and the very old.

years of age - showing that bronchitis is a serious fatal disease  
Twelve deaths - Two under one year and no less than six over 50

Bronchitis.

disease.

of heart muscle, and not due to active rheumatic valvular

all the remainder over 50 when death was really due to degeneration  
Nine deaths - a few number - only two deaths under 25 years of age

Heart Disease.

dreadful disease.

necessarily factors to deal with in attempting to stamp out this  
expensive which is allowed - one of the most difficult

Palmonary tuberculosis at any rate is very infectious and that no  
behaviour I do not consider that people in general realize that

there is a fact known to everyone, but hanging from the British

that tuberculosis is due to the presence of the tubercular  
lungs and all other regions of the body.

that such is not the case, quite old people get tubercula of the  
continued to the young, but the above report and experience show

We are apt to consider that tubercular troubles are generally

out of the 15, are over 40 and four at no less than 60.

are under 30 years the remainder above 30, and no less than eleven

six of the 15 deaths are females - nine males - two of the deaths

1917	..	32	..	4
1918	..	35	..	8
1919	..	15	..	4
1920	..	15	..	8



patient has-

the disease - a state of blood vessels and supposed to be much more common in men than in women.

This year again all the deaths are in women - Five were over 75 years of age, a true senile degeneration of blood vessels having taken place.

Bright's Disease.

Six deaths - Five women - four over 60 and one quite young.

Diabetes.

One death - age 54 female - very favourable record.

Diarrhoea.

One death - a baby nine months old in the month of February - once more a certain proof that we had not a very high temperature during the summer - the germ that causes fatal diarrhoea can only thrive and live when the thermometer registers a high degree.

Whooping Cough.

Two deaths one aged 1 month in the month of July and the 2nd was a girl aged 6 years in August - only comparatively few cases in district - both deaths occurred in the hottest months of the year and both due to Bronchitis - Pneumonia.

Appendicitis.

Two deaths - one aged 40 female - the other aged 26 male.

Diphtheria.

Thirteen notifications - no death - this is the third year without having any death from Diphtheria - The type of case is still severe and well marked, but the free use of Antitoxin administered early produces the desired result, the Public are now well acquainted with these facts and so send early in all throat cases to be on the safe side - The Sanitary Inspector visits every case, has any surrounding sanitary defects remedied, advises strict precaution as regards isolation of the patient, care as to preventing infection of food, spoons, cups etc and finally sees to the disinfection of the house after the



and finally goes to the dissolution of the bones after the  
patient, as to preventing infection of food, apparatus etc  
and, advises strict present-ment as regards isolation of the  
vial, a every case, has any extraordinary sanitary defects re-  
ferred cases to be on the safe side - The sanitary inspector  
has now well acquainted with these facts and as early in all  
administered early process the desired result, the results are  
still severe and well marked, but the type has of anthrax  
without making any death from anthrax - The type of case is  
the thirteen notified cases - no death - this is the third year

Epidemiology.

Two deaths - one aged 40 female - the other aged 38 male.

Appendicitis.

all of the year and both due to typhoid - typhoid.  
cases in district - both deaths occurred in the hottest months  
was a girl aged 6 years in August - only comparatively few  
Two deaths one aged 1 month in the month of July and the other

Whooping Cough.

Deaths. -  
can only thrive and live when the thermometer registers a high  
states during the summer - the fact that cases fatal district  
cases were a certain proof that we had not a very high temper-  
the death - a baby nine months old in the month of February  
Deaths.

One death - age 34 female - very favourable record.

Diabetes.

six deaths - five women - four over 60 and one quite young.  
Bright's Disease.

having taken place.

75 years of age, a fine senile degeneration of blood vessels  
This year again all the deaths are in women - five were over  
more common in men than in women.

The disease - state of blood vessels and supposed to be much



patient has-  
recovered. No two cases occurred in one house and this report shows  
a less number of Diphtheria cases in our District than for some years.

#### Membranous Group.

No case.

#### Water Supply.

Supply constant and good quality - one large reservoir - no  
complaints.

#### Drainage and Sewerage.

Sewage empties itself into tanks and then on the Sewage Farm at  
Tolga - intermittent system of treatment carried out as far as  
quantity of land will allow - no complaint during the year reached  
me as to any nuisance from Sewage Farm.

Schemes to carry sewage to the sea still under consideration.

#### Milk Supply.

Quality generally good - no complaints and no disease traced to  
contaminated milk -

#### Maternity and Child Welfare.

One fully qualified Midwife - periodically inspected by County  
Inspector of Midwives.

A County Nurse also resides at Hedruth whose duty is to periodically  
visit all children under five years of age, and to generally see  
that they are well fed and cared for - and that a doctor's help is  
obtained when considered necessary -

A Child Welfare Centre for Hedruth has not yet been started but  
arrangements are under consideration.

#### Isolation Hospital.

Since my last report our Isolation Hospital has been opened - it  
is very favourably situated and has been suitably furnished, and  
I believe will well serve our purpose - A caretaker - man and wife -  
reside there the whole time and I have arranged that a trained Nurse  
accompanies cases on admission and remains at the Hospital as long



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as any serious nursing is required.

There is a furnished bedroom at the Hospital always ready to receive a trained Nurse at short notice.

#### Bakkenhouses.

There are five in the District all registered, regularly inspected, well kept and conforming to Bye-laws.

#### Common Lodging houses.

There has been one lodging house at East End for the last 40 years but since my last report, this has been ~~converted~~ converted into a private dwellinghouse, and now there is not any Common Lodging house in the Urban District.

#### Dairies, Cowsheds and Milkshops.

All Dairies registered - Dairies as a rule were found quite satisfactory as regards sanitary conditions - very clean, well ventilated and only occasionally used as storehouses for odd household articles.

Cowsheds and Barnhouses for the most part very unsatisfactory Construction bad, Ventilation and light most inadequate - Cows never properly groomed, nor udders nor teats ~~washed~~ washed before milking - Large proportion of Milk comes into Urban District daily from farms in the Rural District.

No action taken as to Tuberculosis Milk.

#### Slaughter Houses.

Fourteen - Thirteen registered - One licensed - They are kept in good order, clean and comply with Bye-laws. The inspection of meat is done by the Medical Officer and the Inspector of Nuisances Visits are not paid during the time of slaughtering - I go to the Meat Market and especially inspect if I have reason to think I shall find Meat unfit for food.

No complaints reached me during the year.

#### Offensive Trades.

No offensive trades carried on in the District and there has not been any death nor disease traceable to lead, arsenic or phosphorus



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POISONING.

Sale of Food and Drugs Act.

No prosecution under the sale of Food and Drugs Act during the year.

Public Schools.

Unsatisfactory sanitary arrangements on Boy's side Trewirgie School - complained of last year has been rectified.

East End Infants School closed from July 18th to August 3rd 1920 on account of Whooping Cough.

Trewirgie Infants School closed July 18th to September 6th on account of Whooping Cough.

Trillick Infants closed November 1st to November 22nd - Impetigo and Whooping Cough -

Bedrath Station.

I have inspected the sanitary arrangements and find them in good order.

Sanitation.

Number of houses	..	..	..	3613
------------------	----	----	----	------

No new houses.

Number of fresh and waste water closets	..	1365
---	----	------

No new Closets.

Number of privies with fixed receptacles	..	1459
--	----	------

No new privies.

Houses supplied with water	..	2336
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Number of conversions from privies to water closets during the

years	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

	14	16	14	12	13	4
--	----	----	----	----	----	---

During 1920 Private closets built	9.
-----------------------------------	----

Privies - Ashpits new	6.
-----------------------	----

Privies converted to water closets	4.
------------------------------------	----

Closets supplied with water	4.
-----------------------------	----

New houses certified	0.
----------------------	----

Houses connected with sewer	5.
-----------------------------	----







Earth Closets

0.

House drains connected with cesspool

0.

House accommodation fair - some few cases of overcrowding and a certain number of back to back houses.

King Street. Drain cleared of water closets - flushing cisterns repaired and doors mended - Drain repaired - new stoneware gully connected to drain and yard paved.

Plain-an-gwarry. New door to water closet.

Sparnon Terrace. Drain to water closet cleared and roof repaired.

Rose Row. Privy repaired - water closet connected to main sewer.

Shoot Row. Water Closets repaired - three new stoneware gullies, and same connected to drain - water closet unstopped and accumulation of ash removed.

Back Lane East. Drain cleared and put in proper condition.

Back Lane West. Water Closets and privies repaired and general sanitation attended to.

Lower Bellevue. 3 Privies converted to Water closets and connected to main sewer - new stoneware gullies connected to main sewer drain. Launderers of houses put in good condition.

Basset Street. Privies repaired.

Agar Crescent. Drain <sup>repaired</sup> with sound stoneware pipes, stoneware gully provided in place of existing D trap and same connected to Main Sewer.

Treruffe Hill. Dirty premises cleaned.

Green Lane. Water Closet repaired and cleaned.

Acts adopted in the District.

Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act 1890.

The Public Health Acts amendment Act 1890 (Part III)

The private street works Act 1893.

The Public Libraries Act 1893.

New Byelaws passed in 1900 and 1915 which relate to New Street and Buildings, Slaughter Houses, Cleansing of Footways, Removal of Refuse, Common Lodging Houses, Dairies and Cowsheds.



Refuse, common lodging houses, public and private  
and buildings, streets, houses, cleaning of footways, removal of  
New Zealand passed in 1860 and 1861 which relate to New Street  
The Public Health Act 1860 (Part II)  
The Private Street Works Act 1860.

The Public Health Act 1860 (Part II)  
Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act 1860.

Acts adopted in the District.

Green Lane. Water closet repaired and cleaned.

Trotter's Hall. Dirty cesspools cleaned.

Main sewer.

fully provided in place of existing B trap and same connected to

Alar Crescent. Drain repaired, with sound stoneware pipes, stoneware

Brace Street. Privies repaired.

numbers of houses put in good condition.

to main sewer - new stoneware gutters connected to main sewer drain

Lower Bellevue. 3 Privies converted to water closets and connected

sanitation attended to.

Back Lane East. Water closets and privies repaired and sanitary

Back Lane East. Water closets and privies repaired and put in proper condition.

of sheds removed.

same connected to drain - water closet unstoped and accumulation

Brook Row. Water closets repaired - three new stoneware gutters, and

Rose Row. Privy repaired - water closet connected to main sewer.

Spurion Terrace. Water to water closet altered and roof repaired.

Flint-on-Gravelly. New door to water closet.

connected to drain and yard paved.

repaired and doors mended - drain repaired - new stoneware fully

Kinn Street. Drain altered of water closets - flushing systems

certain number of back to back houses.

Houses recommended for - some few cases of overcrowding and a

Houses drains connected with cesspools

North Closets



Public Health Acts Amendment Act 1907 Parts II.III.IV.V.VI and  
X section 95.

Factory and Workshops Act 1901.

Factories and Workshops have been inspected - all emergency exits  
satisfactory - all kept clean and well ventilated - Sanitary  
conveniences sufficient in numbers and in good condition.  
The half yearly lists of Out-workers are systematically collected  
No infectious disease reported during the year.

FRANK HICHENS

M.D. B.S. (Lond) D.P.H.(Eng) M.R.C.S. L.S.A.

Medical Officer of Health.

*Redruth June 1921*



Redeem Urban District

Council.

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Medical Officer's Report

for 1830.